

С.146, у.8 – прочитать, устно перевести,

С.148, у.11- составить сообщение на основе прочитанного текста по плану.(письменно)

Reading

8 Read the text.

The Political System of Russia



The Russian Federation was set up by the Constitution of 1993. After its destruction in 1991, the Soviet Union was broken up into an independent Russia and 14 other new, sovereign nations.

The Russian Federation is a presidential (or a constitutional) republic. The President is the head of state and is elected directly by the people. He controls all the three branches of power. The President is commander-in-chief of the armed forces, he makes treaties and enforces laws, appoints the prime minister, cabinet members and key judges. The President can override and in some cases even dissolve the national parliament, the bicameral Federal Assembly. The President has his administration, but it is not part of the Federal Government. The President is involved in the work of the legislative and executive branches.

The government consists of three branches: legislative, executive and judicial. Each of them is checked and balanced by the President. The legislative power is vested in the Federal Assembly. It consists of the Federation Council (upper house) and the State Duma (lower house). The members of the State Duma are elected by popular vote for a four-year period. The Federation Council is not elected. It is formed of the heads of the regions. Each Chamber is headed by the Chairman. Legislation is initiated in the State Duma, but to become a law a bill must be approved by the lower and upper houses and signed by the President. The executive power belongs to the Government. The judicial branch is represented by the Constitutional Court, the Supreme Court and regional courts.



Speaking

11 Speak about the political structure of Russia using the following prompts.

- I'd like to tell about . . .
- The Russian Federation was set up . . .
- Politically it is . . .
- The head of state is . . .
- His functions are . . .
- There are three branches of power: . . .
- The Federal Assembly consists of . . .
- The State Duma is elected by . . .
- The Federation Council is formed of . . .
- The legislative power . . .
- The executive power . . .
- The judicial power . . .

